W

Web archive of National Library of the Czech Republic *Marie Haškovcová, Zdenko Vozár*

<u>webarchiv.cz</u> todav

- digital library which preserves websites for future generations
- Czech web resources (territory, language, authorship or topic/content) not only within the Czech domain
- more than 400 TB of data
- 4 people + IT support

od o Webarchivu katalog stránek tematické sbírky přidat web





památník českého internetu, vice

hledejte "webarchiv.cz" nebo "webarchiv"

Klimatická změna



Environmentální témata jsou důdležitou součásti celospolečenské debaty o budoucí existenci Země. Problematika změny klimatu je natolik zůsadní, že jsme se rozhodli zpracovat tematickou kolekú webových stránek s názvem Klimatická změna. Naleznete zde stránky vědeckých institucí, odborné veřejnosti, státních subjektů, občanských iniciativ nebo mědií. Více o kolekci se můžete dočíst v gezpravodali NK.

První zdroj, který jsme vybrali, je web Českého hydrometeorologického ústavu, který byl zřízen Ministerstvem životního prostředí ČR jako ústřední orgán zodpovědný za poskytování odborných informací a služeb v oboru kvality ovzduší, meteorologie, klimatologie a hydrologie. V našem archivu naleznete nejstarší archivní kopie z roku 2002. Druhým zdrojem jsou stránky organizace Arnika, která se komplexné vénuje ochraně životního prostředí. Výběr z katalogu stránek, více v oborovém třídění

<u>Český</u> <u>hydrometeorologický</u> ústav

Informace o hydrometeorologickém ústavu, jeho historii, součásti aktuální stav počasí, hydrologické situace, stav ovzduší, monitoring sucha a historická data z meteorologie a klimatologie. Vydavatel: Český hydrometeorologický ústav

meteorologická pozorování, meteorologie, hydrologie, meteorologické stanice, meteorologická měření, klimatologie

Arnika

Nezisková organizace usilující o zlepšení životního prostředí. Informace o aktivitách sdružení, výroční zprávy a fotogalerie z akcí Vydavatel: Arnika

ochrana životního prostředí, ochránci přírody, ekologie, ochrana přírody, toxický odpad mokřady, Arnika (organizace), Česko Webarchiv k 21.11.2021 obsahuje

409 TB

dat. První dokument byl archivován 3. 9. 2001.

Celkem jsme s autory uzavřeli

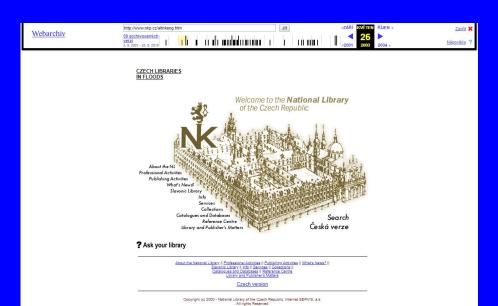
4404

smluv. Poslední aktuální smlouvy:

Cesta vlakem, Elektronická kultura a sémiotika, Přírodovědecká fakulta Univerzity Karlovy, Jana Bernartová, Pražské centrum židovských studií

history

- 2000 project of National Library of the CR, Moravian Library and Masaryk University
- 2001 first archived website
- 2005 regular harvesting of content
- 2007 joining the IIPC International Internet Preservation Consortium
- 2020 20 years anniversary



- Copyright act Library License allows the National Library of the CR to make a reproduction of a work for its own archiving and conservation purposes
- Online access based on contract with publishers or on Creative Commons licence, the entire archive is available in the library building

less than $0,\overline{4}$ % of the content is available outside the library building

- Legal deposit act does not cover born digital documents
- Directive of the European Parliament and of the Council on Copyright in the Digital Single Market has not yet been implemented in Czech legislation

webarchiv.cz collection policy

Comprehensive harvests

- contract with czech domain provider CZ.NIC
- once or twice a year crawl of the whole .cz domain
- 1,4 million of second order domains / domain.cz

Selective harvests

• selective approach, curated resources

Topic collections

collections of resources related to certain event or topic

selective harvest

- selective approach
- resources with historical, scientific or cultural value
- online access contract or CC, more than 5000 archived websites with online access
- crawled periodically
- cataloging records in Czech national bibliography
- catalog resources sorted by topics according to the conspectus method

about Webarchiv browse topic collections nominate a sit



Browse the Webarchiv by subject

List of a contracted websites by classification system:

Vše 5317 / Agriculture 238 / Anthropology 237 / Art and architecture 369 / Beletry 37 / Biological sciences 295 / Business and economics 407 / Chemistry 50 / Children's literature 7 / Computer sciences 201 / Education 237 / Engineering and technology 301 / Geography and earth sciences 433 / History and auxiliary sciences 325 Language, linguistics and literature 280 / Law 154 / Library science, generalities and references 316 Mathematics 45 / Medicine 302 / Music 157 / Performing arts 258 / Philosophy and religion 255 / Physical education and recreation 226 / Physical sciences 138 / Political science 390 / Psychology 86 / Sociology 330

Art and architecture /

Vše 369 / Architecture 57 / Arts 76 / Civic and landscape art 22 / Drawing and decorative arts 16 / Fine and decorative arts 103 / Graphic arts, printmaking and prints 14 / Painting and paintings 13 / Photography and photographs 46 / Plastic art - sculpture 17

Display: visual, text









14/15 Bat'ûy institut

abcd : art brut

Action galleries



Akademie výtvarných umění v Praze



Alice Nikitinová



Alšova jihočeská galerie v Hluboké nad Vltavou :



Amatérská obrazárna





Architecture week

Archiweb.cz

cataloging and bibliographic metadata

- library system **Aleph**
- format for Bibliographic Data MARC 21 (machine-readable cataloging)
- RDA (Resource Description and Access) standard for descriptive cataloging providing instructions and guidelines on formulating bibliographic data, since 2015
- WA-KAT cataloging tool, an application we developed for cataloging web resources, available at: https://kat.webarchiv.cz/
- Cataloging manual recommendations on how to catalog a web resources https://webarchivez.github.io/katalogizacni-manual/

webarchiv.cz topic collections

collections of resources related to certain event or topic more in depth capture of the topic in electronic resources

current events

- planned: elections, anniversaries
- unexpected: current political events, natural disasters

long-term collections — continuous harvesting

Charles University, Czech media (harvested on a daily basis)

collaboration with IIPC (Olympics and Paralympics, Climate Change, Novel Coronavirus – COVID-19)







Webarchiv preserves Czech web

For basic informations about Webarchiv visit our introduction

Topic collections

Display: visual, text

Topic collections are collections of resources which are related to certain event or topic.







A Live action role-playing game (LARP) is a type of game where the players act out the actions of the character they are playing as, usually in costume. The plot .



ANT

Second hand bookshops and their databases creates rich source of book covers. Also these bookshop represent historical document about book market and production.



Dungeons & Dragons is a

funtacy tableton role-playing came (RPG) D&D's publication is commonly recognized as the beginning of modern roleplaying games and the role playing game industry D&D departs from

Dungeons & Dragons







Web Directories

A web directory or link directory is an online list or catalog of websites. A web directory includes entries abou websites, including links to those websites, organized into categories and .



We launched a blog, where we post a series called 10 websites for eternity, where personalities from various fields share a list of Czech websites they can not imagine life ..



Fake news websites

The Fake news websites topic collection contains over 50 websites which operates on Czech internet. The sources of Fake news seeds and websites that deal with fact-checking are included in







The collection of web resources focuses on the municipal elections and the elections to the Senate held on October 5 and 6 and October 9 and 10. Collection includes web



Coronavirus COVID-19 makes the world go round. The ongoing topic collection monitors its presence and impacts from different points of view. It seeks to capture government resources, topic



Czech media

The collection contains a selection of Czech media websites intended for continuous harvesting, it includes public and private media, mass and independent media. Due to rapid changes on



Prague City Hall

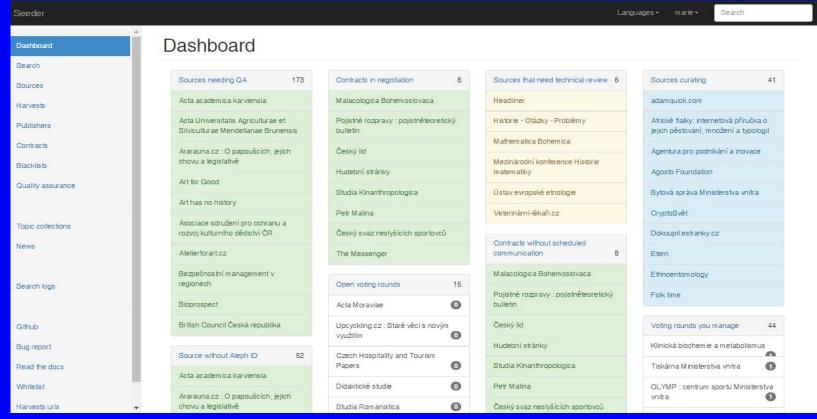




Jan Amos Comenius

<u>webarchiv.cz</u>

seeder



open source software for managing electronic resources, website and harvests, developed in-house, https://github.com/webarchivcz/

webarchiv.cz cooperation & research

- archiving specific resources
 - Czech Language Institute of the Czech Academy of Sciences Czech Literary Internet
- methodological support for building own archives
 - Office for supervision of economic affairs of political parties and political movements
- IIPC, University Library in Bratislava
 - collaborative collections
- Development of centralized interface for extracting big data from web archives
 - ongoing research project, making data available to the research community
 (NL CR, University of West Bohemia Faculty of Applied Sciences, The Department of Cybernetics, Institute of Sociology of the Czech Academy of Sciences)

user generated seeds

Let's get We	barchived!
If you look for our certificate or our b	anners or logo visit this page
Nominate a website / Creative Commo	ons / Selective harvests / FAQ
	I can act for these Source with Creative Commons license
Name	li,
Contact e-mail	h
Note	

https://www.webarchiv.cz/en/add we accept proposals for resources for archiving



10 webů pro věčnost dle Veroniky Quinn Novotné a Jiřiny Dunkové

Seriál Webarchivu Národní knihovny představuje výběry webů, bez nichž bychom nemohli žít, kterých by nám bylo líto, kdyby zanikly a nikdo...





10 webů pro věčnost dle Tomáše Míky

Seriál Webarchivu Národní knihovny představuje výběry webů, bez nichž bychom nemohli žít a kterých by nám bylo líto, kdyby zanikly...





10 webů pro věčnost dle Ondřeje Buddeuse

Seriál Webarchivu Národní knihovny představuje výběry webů, bez nichž bychom nemohli žít, kterých by nám bylo líto, kdyby zanikly a nikdo...





10 webů pro věčnost dle Martina Děckého

Seriál Webarchivu Národní knihovny představuje výběry webů, bez nichž bychom nemohli žít, kterých by nám bylo líto, kdyby zanikly a nikdo...





10 webů pro věčnost dle Jany Bernartové

Seriál Webarchivu Národní knihovny představuje výběry webů, bez nichž bychom nemohli žít, kterých by nám bylo líto, kdyby zanikly a nikdo...





10 webů pro věčnost dle Bohdana Heblíka

Seriál Webarchivu Národní knihovny představuje výběry webů, bez nichž bychom nemohli žít, kterých by nám bylo líto, kdyby zanikly a nikdo...



https://medium.com/webarchiv10 websites for eternity - personalities suggest webs for archiving

<u>webarchiv.cz</u> chalenges

- make the archive data and metadata as accessible to the public as possible
- social media archiving (personalized content) and dynamic content
 Webrecorder / archiveweb page / browsertrix (FB, IG, TW, dynamic websites)

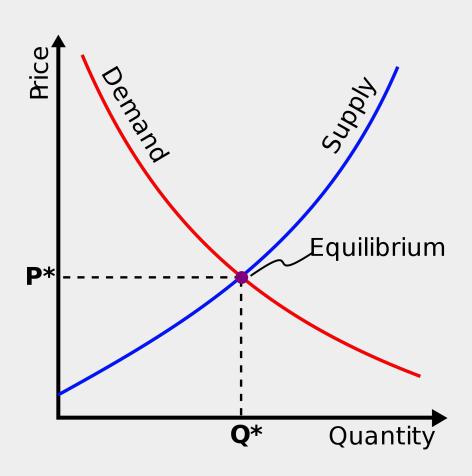
- cooperation with research communities
- quality assurance
- automatization, data protection



IT operation

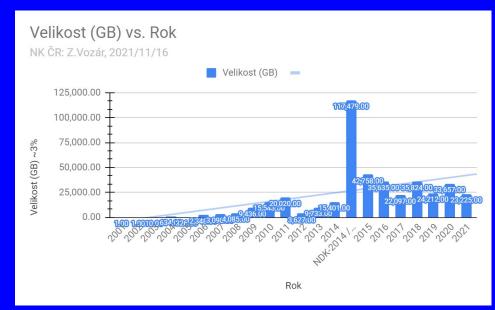
Key issues

- Absorption capacity each year
 - Scrapers ban
- Reliable archiving / Deduplication
 - LTP logical protection
 - Optimization and QA
 - Automatisation
 - Sufficient personal capacities
 - Legal depot / questions



Czech Webarchive - Acquisition

- stored: 409 TB zipped data:
 - yearly acquisition 25-50 TB (last five years)
 - this year 23 TB so far
 - daily
 - Continuous from 170 GB till 40 GB with deduplication
 - monthly
 - Serials from 4 TB till 700 GB with deduplication
 - Topics from 2 TB till 300 GB with deduplication
 - once/twice a year
 - Totals from 30 TB till 15 TB with no dedup / with dedup



Continuous campaign Czech media (eg. *blisty.cz*)

			1							II							III							IV				
			1	2	3	4							1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7				1	2	3	4	
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	8	9	10	11			14	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
12	13	14	15			18		10	11		13	14			16					21	12	13	14	15	16			
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29	29	30	31					26	27	28	29	30			
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			٧							VI							VII							VIII				
					1	2		1	2	3	4	5	6				1	2	3	4							1	
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	28	29	30					26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
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			IX							X							XI							XII				
		1	2	3	4	5					1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5	6	7			1	2	3	4	5	
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27	28	29	30				25	26						29	30						27	28	29	30	31			

Key technologies and principles

- virtualisation via VMware
- hierarchical storage via Spectrum Protect + TSM
 - custom networking policies / absorption capacity
 - quantity of crawlers



SW Tools

PROD

TEST / DEV

Heritrix web - crawler

- version 3.4.0 (latest stable version: 3.4.0-20210923)
- diff. flavors of 3.4.0
- GH: https://github.com/internetarchive/heritrix3

Openwayback - presentation playback

- version 2.3.2
- java application used to play back archived websites
- <u>no longer</u> under active development
- customised in 2016
- GH: https://github.com/iipc/openwayback/

CDX server

- massive index of 7 bil. items
- no alone instance

Seeder - own

- Ca. 3 times a year new version

WA-KAT - own

dockerised catalogisation SW

pywb

- HiFi Webarchive python web archiving toolkit for replaying archive
- Implementation with OutbackCDX and pywb index cdxj
- customization of UI and integration of UKWA UI faceted search

Seeder

- Czech Webarchive curating tool
- CI / CD integration in Test env, Jenkins
- New functions for collections and crawl automatisation
- Python / Django
- open-source: https://github.com/WebarchivCZ/Seeder

Grainery + Extractor

- Revision of WA content
- Preparation of metadataset for LTP ingest
- Python / Flask

R&D - Centralized interfaces - collab. (2018 -2022)

Data mining

- WARC processing
 - AUT tools SPARK initial DF
 - text extraction from txt/html
 - boilerplate removal
 - sound/video text extraction
 - other formats TD
- NER, Link extraction
- Network analysis

Topic modelling

- Topic identification based on catal. metadata
- Use of deep neural networks (Kerberos + Tensorflow, Pytorch)

New storage techs

- shift or paradigm:
 - hierarchical to object storage
 - capacity is cheaper than data loss
 - I/O resiliency
- set of 6 new servers for HDFS
 POC
- data operations as service





R&D - Centralized interfaces - Discovery and Output

Data exploration & exportation

- datasets for scientists based on their research requirements
- analysis of topics and their automatic detection or analysis of audio files
- approaches based on deep neural networks for document classification

- 1. Discovery UI interface

- filtration via facets (eg harvest, dates, contents, types, formats)
- creation of collections
- creation of very own data filtres
- Stop words

- 2. REST API interface

- Jupyter NB
- JAva, Python, Scala

- 3. Export on demand

- JSON, CSV
- Fulltexts, Collocations, Network analysis data

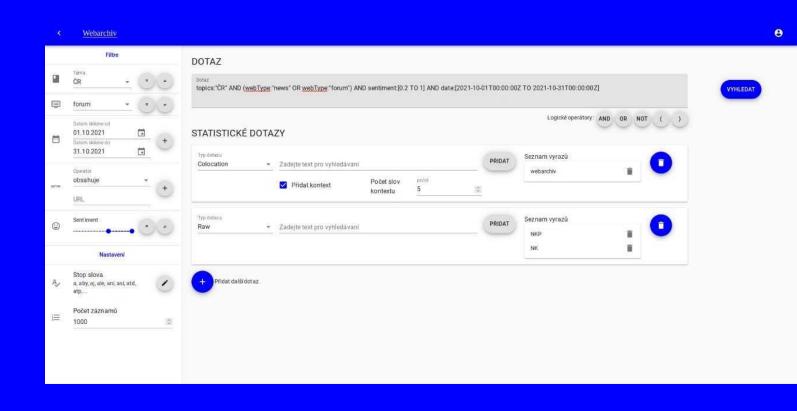
R&D - Centralized interfaces - Discovery and Output

Discovery UI:

- Filtration
- Data Base
 Evocation
- Dry run

Iterative export:

- Filter It
- Extract It!





Thank you!

www.webarchiv.cz

www.facebook.com/webarchivcz, https://twitter.com/webarchiv_cz
https://www.instagram.com/mrtve_weby/

webarchiv@nkp.cz